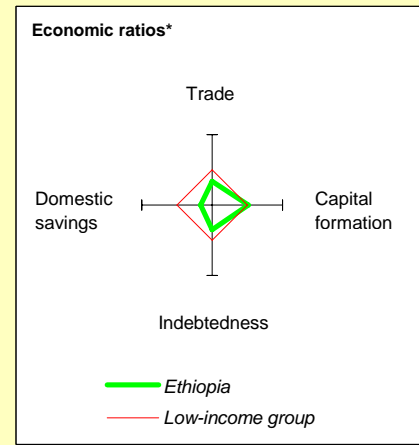
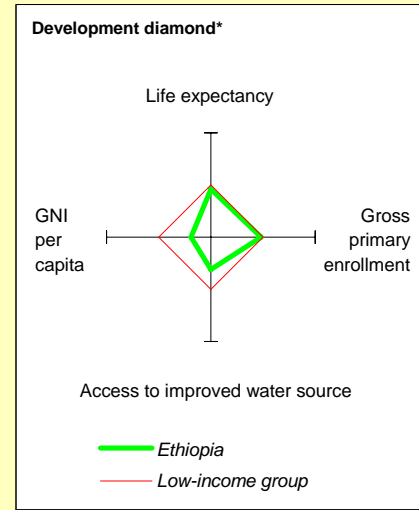


Ethiopia at a glance

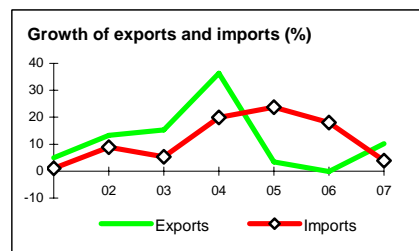
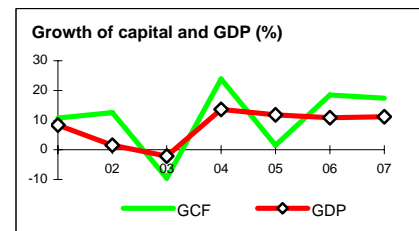
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POVERTY and SOCIAL	Sub-Saharan Africa				
	Ethiopia	Africa	Low-income		
2007					
Population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	79.1	800	1,296		
GNI per capita (<i>Atlas method, US\$</i>)	220	952	578		
GNI (<i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i>)	17.6	762	749		
Average annual growth, 2001-07					
Population (%)	2.6	2.5	2.2		
Labor force (%)	2.9	2.6	2.7		
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2001-07)					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)		
Urban population (% of total population)	17	36	32		
Life expectancy at birth (<i>years</i>)	52	51	57		
Infant mortality (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	77	94	85		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	35	27	29		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	42	58	68		
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	36	59	61		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	91	94	94		
Male	97	99	100		
Female	85	88	89		
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS					
	1987	1997	2006	2007	
GDP (<i>US\$ billions</i>)	10.4	8.9	15.2	19.4	
Gross capital formation/GDP	16.1	19.8	24.2	25.0	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	6.0	11.4	13.8	12.8	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	10.5	13.2	1.5	5.5	
Gross national savings/GDP	11.9	17.8	15.1	20.7	
Current account balance/GDP	-4.2	-2.2	-9.1	-4.5	
Interest payments/GDP	0.6	0.5	0.4	..	
Total debt/GDP	70.5	113.3	15.3	..	
Total debt service/exports	38.3	9.5	7.1	..	
Present value of debt/GDP	5.9	..	
Present value of debt/exports	38.7	..	
	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007	2007-11
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	2.0	6.2	10.9	11.1	..
GDP per capita	-1.3	3.3	8.0	8.4	..
Exports of goods and services	1.2	12.8	-0.2	10.2	..



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	54.3	57.6	47.9	46.3
Industry	13.3	10.7	12.7	13.4
Manufacturing	5.5	5.0	4.5	5.1
Services	32.5	31.7	39.4	40.3
Household final consumption expenditure	79.0	78.8	86.4	83.9
General gov't final consumption expenditure	10.6	8.0	12.1	10.6
Imports of goods and services	11.7	17.9	36.5	32.2
	1987-97	1997-07	2006	2007
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	3.1	4.3	10.9	9.4
Industry	-1.5	7.8	10.2	11.0
Manufacturing	-2.8	5.7	10.6	10.5
Services	1.5	7.7	12.9	13.9
Household final consumption expenditure	3.1	6.4	14.3	8.9
General gov't final consumption expenditure	-2.9	6.4	8.1	-3.8
Gross capital formation	-0.8	6.6	18.5	17.4
Imports of goods and services	0.7	10.4	18.0	3.8



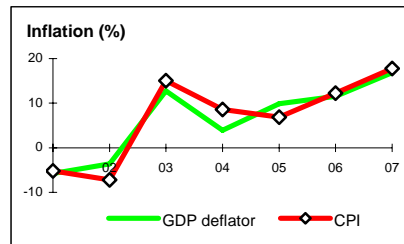
Note: 2007 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

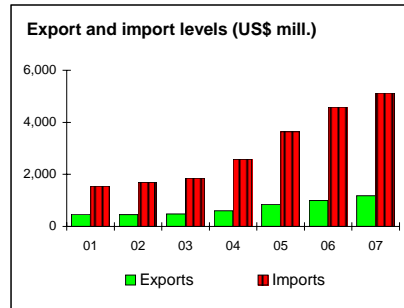
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
Domestic prices				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	-9.5	-6.4	12.3	17.8
Implicit GDP deflator	-6.1	4.5	11.6	16.8
Government finance				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	14.5	15.4	16.7	16.3
Current budget balance	2.3	5.5	5.2	5.9
Overall surplus/deficit	-4.1	-1.3	-5.5	-4.9



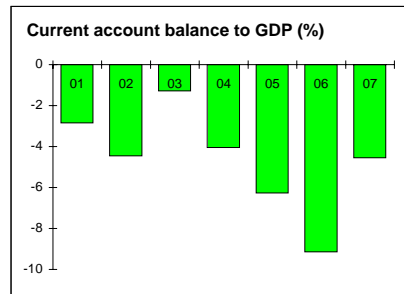
TRADE

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	391	599	1,000	1,185
Coffee	253	355	354	424
Pulses and oil seeds	9	23	248	258
Manufactures	74	75	94	105
Total imports (cif)	1,081	1,309	4,592	5,126
Food	194	17	333	259
Fuel and energy	109	147	861	875
Capital goods	466	528	1,552	2,020
Export price index (2000=100)	115	132	110	118
Import price index (2000=100)	99	87	139	151
Terms of trade (2000=100)	116	152	79	78



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	623	1,011	2,105	2,486
Imports of goods and services	1,217	1,589	5,548	6,266
Resource balance	-594	-578	-3,443	-3,780
Net income	-48	-97	-38	13
Net current transfers	204	484	2,095	2,885
Current account balance	-437	-191	-1,386	-882
Financing items (net)	416	-94	989	1,050
Changes in net reserves	21	285	397	-168
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	224	558	1,158	1,326
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	2.1	6.5	8.7	8.8



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1987	1997	2006	2007
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	7,364	10,077	2,326	..
IBRD	57	0	0	0
IDA	601	1,532	553	711
Total debt service	249	99	164	..
IBRD	13	0	0	0
IDA	9	26	39	6
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	346	357	5,015	..
Official creditors	422	104	306	..
Private creditors	72	23	-45	..
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	-3	288	364	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	0	0	..
World Bank program				
Commitments	50	0	281	520
Disbursements	86	65	179	132
Principal repayments	13	15	23	0
Net flows	73	50	157	132
Interest payments	10	11	16	6
Net transfers	64	38	140	126

