

Ethiopia: Summary statistics, Economic indicators, Social indicators, Environment MapSource: [World Statistics Pocketbook](#) | [United Nations Statistics Division](#)<http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx?crName=Ethiopia>

Summary statistics		
Region	2000	Eastern Africa
Currency	2008	Birr (ETB)
Surface area (square kms)	2008	1104300
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)	2008	80713
Population density in 2008 (per square km)	2008	73.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	2007	Addis Ababa (3,101)
United Nations membership date	2000	13 November 1945

Economic indicators			
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2008		25,727
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2005		12,286
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2000		8,111
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2008		11.3
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2005		11.8
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2000		6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2008		318.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2005		155.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2000		116.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2008		319.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2005		155.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2000		116.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	2008		21.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	2005		23.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	2000		20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2008	9.96	Official rate.
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2005	8.68	Official rate.
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2000	8.31	Official rate.

Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2008	-1,806	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2005	-1,568	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2000	13	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	2008	267	Index base 2001=100
Consumer price index (2000=100)	2005	138	Index base 2001=100
Consumer price index (2000=100)	2000	100	Index base 2001=100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	2008	135	(2007)
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	2005	132	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	2000	98	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	2008	135	(2007)
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	2005	134	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	2000	998	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2008	16.7	Age group 10 years and over. July 2006.
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2005	5.0	Age group 10 years and over. March.
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2000	...	Age group 10 years and over.
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	2008	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	2005	6.6	Age group 10 years and over. March.
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	2000	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2008	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2005	80.2	Age group 10 years and over. March.
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2000	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	2008	79.7	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	2005	78.1	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	2000	72.5	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	2008	90.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	2005	91.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	2000	90.8	

Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2008	330
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2005	227
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2000	136
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2008	290 (2007)
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2005	245
Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)	2000	144
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2008	5.1
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2005	1.4
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2000	0.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2008	0.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2005	0.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2000	<
Exports (million US\$)	2008	1,601.8
Imports (million US\$)	2008	8,680.3
Major trading partners (% of exports)	2008	Germany (10.5), Saudi Arabia (7.7) Netherlands (7.4)
Major trading partners (% of imports)	2007	China (20.2), Saudi Arabia (14.2) United Arab Emirates (8.4)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (% per annum)	2005-2010	2.6
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2005-2010	4.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2005-2010	2.2
Urban population (%)	2007	16.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2009	43.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	2009	5.3/476
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	2009	99.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	2005-2010	56.5 / 53.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2005-2010	79.1
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)	2005-2010	5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.7
International migrant stock	Mid-2010	548.0 / 0.6

(000 and % of total population)		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2008	85,417
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2008	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	2005-2008	62.8 / 73.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	23.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2009	21.9

Environment		
Threatened species	2009	101
Forested area (% of land area)	2007	12.7
CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2006	6002 / 0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2007	29.0
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)		1055
Temperature mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.9 / 23.2

