

Largest urban agglomeration or Capital city : ADDIS ABABA
Official language: ENGLISH
Surface area (square kms) : 1104300
Population density (per square km): 70

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMICS STATISTICS ^a			YEARS	ETHIOPIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
Population	number	(000)	2005	77 431	738 083
	annual growth rate	(%)	1995–2004	2,3	2,2
	in urban	(%)	2005	16	38
Total fertility rate (per woman)			2004	5,7	5,3
Adolescent fertility proportion		(%)	1998	9,4	11,7
Adult literacy rate		(%)	2000–2004	41,5	60,1
Net primary school enrolment ratio	Males	(%)	1998–2004	55	70
	Females	(%)		47	63
Gross national income per capita		(PPP Int.\$)	2004	810	2 074
Population living below the poverty line		(% with <\$1a day)	1999-2000	23,0	44

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>

HEALTH STATUS STATISTICS MORTALITY ^a			YEARS	ETHIOPIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
Life expectancy at birth (years)	Males		2004	49	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)	Females		2004	51	49
Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth (years)	Males		2002	41	40
Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth (years)	Females		2002	42	42
Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)	Males		2004	451	519
	Females		2004	389	465
Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years (under-5 mortality rate)	Both sexes		2004	166	167
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	Both sexes		2004	110	100
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	Both sexes		2000	51	43
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)	Females		2000	850	910
	HIV/AIDS		2003	163	313
Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population) (Both sexes)	TB among HIV-negative pe		2004	60	53
	TB among HIV-positive pe		2004	19	28
	Non-communicable diseases		2002	859	800
Age-standardized mortality rate by cause (per 100 000 population) (Both sexes)	Cardio-vascular diseases		2002	435	404
	Cancer		2002	147	144
	Injuries		2002	104	133
	Communicable diseases		2002	82	59
Years of life lost by broader causes (%) (Both sexes)	Non-communicable diseases		2002	12	10
	Injuries		2002	6	8
	Neonatal causes		2000	30,2	26,2
	HIV/AIDS		2000	3,8	6,8
	Diarrhoeal diseases		2000	17,3	16,6
	Measles		2000	4,2	4,3
	Malaria		2000	6,1	17,5
Causes of death among children under 5 years of age (%) (Both sexes)	Pneumonia		2000	22,3	21,1
	Injuries		2000	1,7	1,9
	Other		2000	14,3	5,6

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>



World Health Organization

Mortality Country Fact Sheet 2006

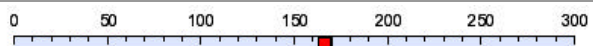
Under-5 mortality rates per 1 000 live births by sub-national region Ethiopia, 2000



Summary	Year	Males	Females	Both sexes
Population (millions)	2005	38.5	38.9	77.4
Life expectancy (years)	2004	49	51	50
Under-5 mortality (per 1 000 live births)	2004	175	158	166
Adult mortality (per 1 000)	2004	451	389	
Maternal mortality (per 100 000 live births)	2000		850	

Source: World Health Statistics 2006

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Ethiopia, 2004



Legend:

- WHO African Region
- Ethiopia

Source: World Health Statistics 2006

About the map

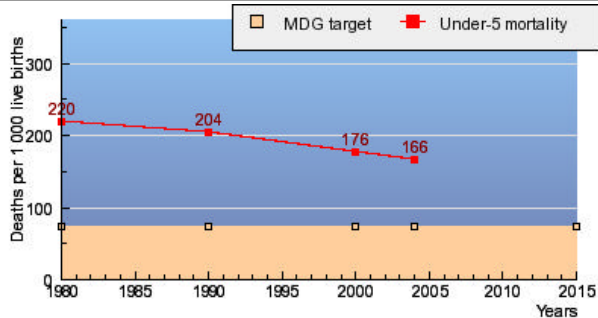
Note:

- a. The interval of each of the categories have been derived by taking the difference between the minimum and maximum among the regional rates and dividing it equally into 5. The formula is: (maximum of regional rate - minimum of regional rate)/5
- b. Rate for 5 years preceding the survey

Source: DHS Ethiopia 2000

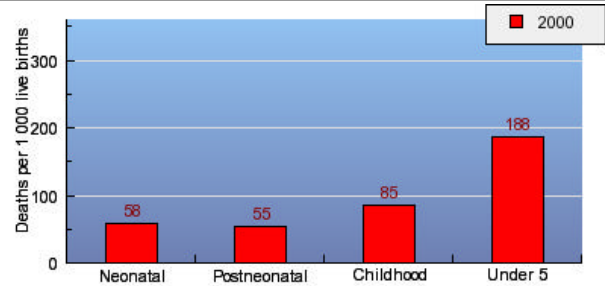
Under-5 mortality

Under-5 mortality: Estimated trend and MDG goal Ethiopia, 1980-2004



Source: i) WHO mortality database ii) World Health Statistics 2006

Under-5 mortality: Age-specific mortality rates Ethiopia, DHS 2000



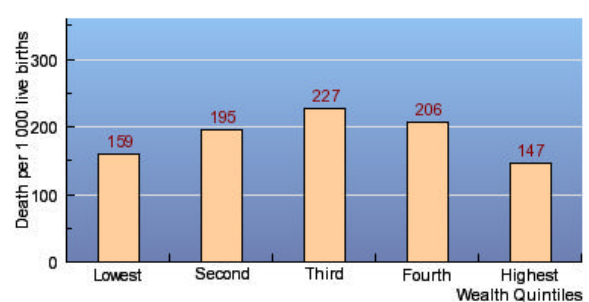
Note: rate for 5 years preceding the survey
Source: DHS 2000

Under-5 mortality: for highest and lowest quintiles Ethiopia, DHS 2000

Wealth/assets quintiles	Lowest	Highest	Ratio
	159	147	1.1
Sex	Males	Females	Ratio
	197	178	1.1
Urban/Rural	Rural	Urban	Ratio
	193	149	1.3
Mother's education quintiles	None	Higher	Ratio
	197	89	2.2

Note: rate per 1 000 live births for 10-year period preceding the survey
Source: DHS 2000

Under-5 mortality rates by wealth quintile Ethiopia, DHS 2000



Note: rate for 10-year period preceding the survey
Source: DHS 2000



World Health Organization

Mortality Country Fact Sheet 2006

Causes of death in children under-5

Distribution of causes of death among children under 5 years of age Ethiopia, 2000-2003			Annual estimated proportions of death by cause for neonates Ethiopia, 2000		
Causes	Deaths ^b (%)	Regional average (%)	Causes	Deaths ^c (%)	Regional average ^c (%)
Total neonatal deaths	100	100	Total neonatal deaths	100	100
Neonatal causes ^a	30	26	Neonatal tetanus	15	9
HIV/AIDS	4	7	Severe infection ^a	33	27
Diarrhoeal diseases	17	17	Birth asphyxia	22	24
Measles	4	4	Diarrhoeal diseases	4	3
Malaria	6	17	Congenital anomalies	4	6
Pneumonia	22	21	Preterm birth ^b	15	23
Injuries	2	2	Others	6	7
Others	14	6			

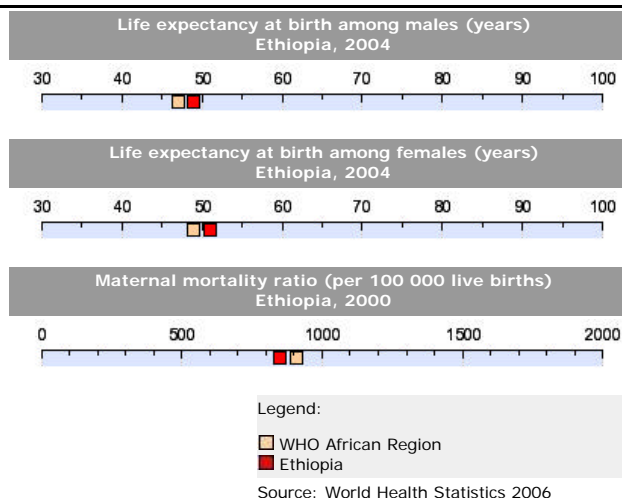
a. Includes diarrhoea during neonatal period
 b. Sum of individual proportions may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

a. Includes deaths from pneumonia, meningitis, sepsis/septicaemia and other infections during the neonatal period.
 b. Includes only deaths directly attributed to prematurity and to specific complications of preterm birth such as surfactant deficiency, but not all deaths in preterm infants.
 c. Sum of individual proportions may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Causes of Death

Top ten causes of death, all ages Ethiopia, 2002			
Causes	Deaths		Years of Life Lost (%)
	(000)	(%)	
All causes	105	100	100
Lower respiratory infections	124	12	14
HIV/AIDS	121	12	12
Perinatal conditions	82	8	10
Diarrhoeal diseases	63	6	7
Tuberculosis	41	4	4
Measles	39	4	5
Cerebrovascular disease	35	3	1
Ischaemic heart disease	32	3	1
Malaria	31	3	4
Syphilis	21	2	2

Source: [Death and DALY estimates by cause, 2002](http://www.who.int/entity/healthinfo/statistics/bodgbdeathdalyestimates.xls)
<http://www.who.int/entity/healthinfo/statistics/bodgbdeathdalyestimates.xls>



HEALTH STATUS STATISTICS MORBIDITY ^a		YEARS	ETHIOPIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
HIV prevalence among adults (15 - 49) (%)	Both sexes	2003	4,4	7,1
TB prevalence (per 100 000 population)	Both sexes	2004	533	518
TB incidence (per 100 000 population)	Both sexes	2004	353	356
Number of confirmed polio cases	Both sexes	2005	22	854

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>

BEHAVIOUR AND ENVIRONMENTAL RISK FACTORS ^a		YEARS	ETHIOPIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
Non-communicable diseases - Infobase for the country		see ---> http://www.afro.who.int/dnc/infobase/Ethiopia.pdf		
Children under-5 stunted for age (Both sexes) (%)		2000	51,5	...
Children under-5 underweight for age (Both sexes) (%)		2000	47,2	...
Children under-5 overweight for age (Both sexes) (%)		2000	1,2	...
Newborns with low birth weight (Both sexes) (%)		2000-2002	15	14
Adults (≥15) who are obese (%)	Males	2000	...	...
	Females	2000	0,3	...
Access to improved water sources (%)	Urban	2002	81	84
	Rural	2002	11	45
Access to improved sanitation (%)	Urban	2002	19	58
	Rural	2002	4	28
Population using solid fuels (%)	Urban	2003	78	...
	Rural	2003	100	...
Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) Adolescents (13 - 15)	Both sexes	...	...	...
Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) Adults (≥15)	Males	2003	7,3	...
	Females	2003	0,6	...
Condom use by young people (15 - 24) at higher risk sex (%)	Males	2000	30	...
	Females	2000	17	...

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>

HEALTH SERVICES COVERAGE STATISTICS ^a			YEARS	ETHIOPIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
Immunization coverage among 1-year-olds	Measles	(%)	2004	71	66
	DTP3	(%)	2004	80	66
	HepB3	(%)	2004	...	35
Antenatal care coverage	At least 1 visit	(%)	2000	27	...
	At least 4 visits	(%)	2000	10	...
Births attended by skilled health personnel		(%)	2000	6	...
Contraceptive prevalence rate		(%)	2000	8,1	...
Children under-5 sleeping under insecticide-treated nets		(%)	...	...	...
Antiretroviral therapy coverage		(%)	Dec 2005	7	17
TB detection rate under DOTS		(%)	2004	36	48
TB detection treatment success DOTS		(%)	2003 cohort	70	72
Children under-5 with ARI symptoms taken to facility		(%)	2000	15,8	...
Children under-5 with diarrhoea receiving ORT		(%)	2000	34,9	...
Children under-5 with fever who received treatment with any antimalarial		(%)	2000	3,0	...
Children 6-59 months who received vitamin A supplementation		(%)	2002	...	...
Births by Caesarean section		(%)	2000	1	...

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>

HEALTH SYSTEMS STATISTICS ^a		YEARS	ETHIOPIA
Physicians	Number	2003	1 936
	Density	2003	0,03
Nurses	Number	2003	14 893
	Density per 1000	2003	0,21
Midwives	Number	2003	651
	Density per 1000	2003	0,01
Dentists	Number	2003	93
	Density per 1000	2003	0,00
Pharmacists	Number	2003	1 343
	Density per 1000	2003	0,02
Public and environmental health workers	Number	2003	1 347
	Density per 1000	2003	0,02
Community Health workers	Number	2003	18 652
	Density per 1000	2003	0,26
Lab technicians	Number	2003	2 703
	Density per 1000	2003	0,04
Other health workers	Number	2003	7 354
	Density per 1000	2003	0,10
Health management and support workers	Number	...	...
	Density per 1000	...	...
Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		2003	5,9
General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health		2003	58,4
Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health		2003	41,6
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		2003	9,6
External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health		2003	26,0
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health		2003	0,4
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		2003	78,7
Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		2003	0,5
Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		2003	5
Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate		2003	20
Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		2003	3
Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate		2003	12
Coverage of vital registration of deaths (%)		2002	<25
Hospital beds (per 10 000)		...	...

... Data not available or not applicable.

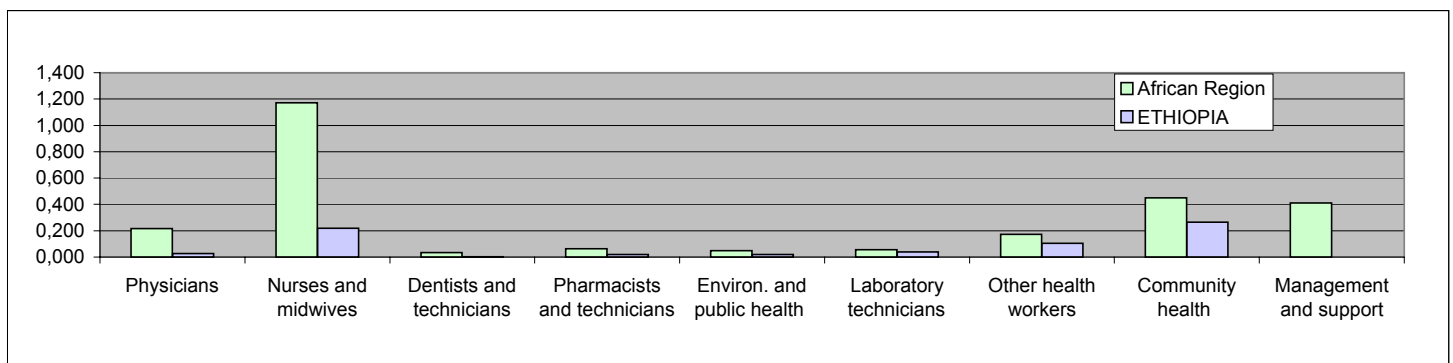
^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>

HUMAN RESOURCES FOR HEALTH
Country Fact Sheet Ethiopia

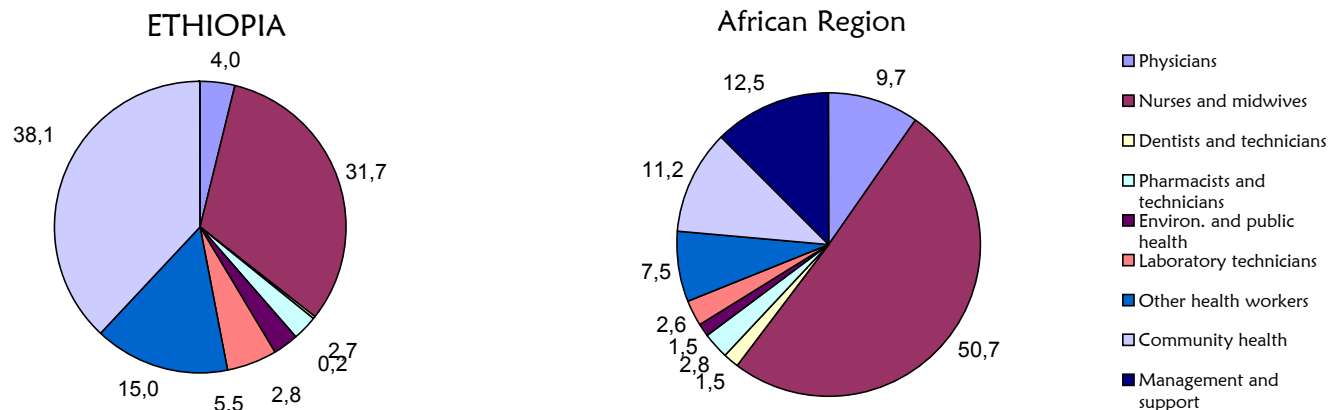
Total numbers and densities of the health workforce in ETHIOPIA (2002)

	Total number ETHIOPIA	Density per 1000 ETHIOPIA	Density per 1000 AFRO
Physicians	1936	0,027	0,217
Nurses and midwives	15544	0,220	1,172
Dentists and technicians	93	0,001	0,035
Pharmacists and technicians	1343	0,019	0,063
Environmental and public health workers	1347	0,019	0,049
Laboratory technicians	2703	0,038	0,057
Other health workers	7354	0,104	0,173
Community health workers	18652	0,264	0,449
Health management and support	n.a.	n.a.	0,411
Sum total	48972	0,693	2,626

Densities of health workers in ETHIOPIA and in the African Region per 1000 population



Distribution of health workforce by cadre



MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS ^a	YEARS	ETHIOPIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
GOAL 1: ERADICATE EXTREME POVERTY AND HUNGER			
4. Prevalence of underweight children under five years of age	2000	47,2	26
5. Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption	...	...	...
GOAL 4: REDUCE CHILD MORTALITY			
13. Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births, %)	1990	213	...
	2003	169	171
	2004	166	167
14. Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births, %)	1990	131	...
	2003	112	...
	2004	110	100
15. Proportion of one-year-old children immunized against measles, %	2003	52	63
	2004	71	66
GOAL 5: IMPROVE MATERNAL HEALTH			
16. Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)	1990	1400	...
	1995	1800	...
	2000	850	990
	2003	...	...
	2004	...	...
17. Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	2000	6	43
GOAL 6: COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES			
18. HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24	...	...	...
- HIV prevalence among adults (15-49) %, both sexes	2003	4,4	7,1
19. Condom use rate of the contraceptive prevalence rate	...	...	...
- Contraceptive prevalence rate	2000	8,1	...
20. Number of children orphaned by HIV/AIDS	...	...	...
21. Prevalence rate associated with malaria	...	...	...
- Death rates associated with malaria (per 100 000)	2000	80	...
22. Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures	...	...	...
23. Prevalence rate associated with tuberculosis (per 100 000)	1990	256	317
	2000	440	...
	2004	533	518
- Death rates associated with tuberculosis	1990	32	41
	2000	52	...
	2004	79	81
24. Proportion of tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS	2003	36	50
	2004	36	48
- Proportion of tuberculosis cases cured under DOTS	2002	76	73
	2003	70	72
GOAL 7: ENSURE ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY			
29. Proportion of population using solid fuels	2002	>95	76
30. Proportion of population with sustainable access to improved water source, urban	2002	81	84
- Proportion of population with sustainable access to improved water source, rural	2002	11	45
31. Proportion of urban population with access to improved sanitation	2002	19	58
- Proportion of rural population with access to improved sanitation	2002	4	28
GOAL 8: DEVELOP A GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR DEVELOPMENT			
46. Proportion of population with access to affordable essential drugs on a sustainable basis	...	...	...

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a THE WORLD HEALTH REPORT 2004 UPDATED WITH THE WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>

